Corporate Risk Detailed Register EXCLUDING completed actions by risk appetite

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Rows are sorted by Risk Score

Code & Title: CR Corporate Risk Register 8

Risk Appetite Level Description Risk above appetite

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Sco	core F	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
	 Cause: Breach of City of London Corporation IT Systems resulting in unauthorised access to data by internal or external sources. Event: The City Corporation does not adequately prepare, maintain robust (and where appropriate improve) effective IT security systems and procedures. Effect: a) Failure of all or part of the IT Infrastructure with associated business systems failures. b) Harm to individuals. c) A breach of legislation such as the Data Protection Act 2018 and UK-GDPR. d) Incurrence of a monetary penalty. e) Corruption of data. f) Reputational damage to City of London Corporation as an effective body. 	Impact	s A r F c t T A F	The project to implement a raft of new security improvements is complete. A decision was made to define a minimum-security baseline for all parts of the corporation. The Director of DITS will work with IMS to put this together. The security service provided by Agilisys has now been brought inhouse, giving greater control and visibility over Security controls.	Inpact	31-Mar- 2024	

10-May-2019 Emma Moore	We are committed to increasing our Secure Score month on month, and this will be reported to Digital Services Committee. 17 Oct 2023	Reduce Constant
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Action no, Title,	Action description	Latest Note	Action owner	Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR16q User behaviour monitoring	Monitoring user activity on the network for any suspicious or unauthorized behaviour	Whilst we have monitoring of activity in place there is no behavioural analytical solution to identify anomalous behaviour. This capability is a significant control in detecting and preventing ransomware attacks.	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2023
CR16r Access control monitoring	Monitoring access control systems and processes to ensure that only authorized users have access to sensitive information	Controls are in place to manage the access control to the estate; improvements have been made in the application of multifactor authentication. However, the escalation and acceptance of privileged accounts remains within the IT department and is not subject to independent scrutiny	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	30-Sep- 2023
CR16s Incident response	Developing and implementing a plan to respond to any security incidents that occur.	We have drafted a Cyber Incident Plan as well as operating cyber testing exercises. However, there is a need to produce further playbooks and develop more testing and exercising events	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	31-Aug- 2023
CR16t Security information and event management (SIEM)	Using software tools to collect and analyze data from various security sources to detect and respond to security incidents.	This is in place and operating. Microsoft Sentinel is in place and collecting activity from across CoL. This is monitored and managed by the InfoSec team who will detect and investigate incidents highlighted by the SIEM.	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	30-Sep- 2023
CR16u Security awareness training	Providing regular training to staff and employees on cyber security best practices to prevent security breaches.	We have confirmed that MetaCompliance Learning is currently licensed for CoL but has not been deployed. InfoSec team will be engaging with learning and development to support, refresh and deliver this across CoL. We have developed an awareness plan and produce weekly cyber security articles which are being shared with communications colleagues 03/10/2023 - Launch of Cyber Security awareness training: Module 1, delivered to all staff	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	31-Oct- 2023

	October is cyber month and the security team will be distributing practice advice based on a different theme for each week in October.			
CR16v Security Baseline assessment – COL/COLP/Ins titutions	updates to the CAF will continue - reviewed bi-annually	Gary Brailsford- Hart	17-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2023

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & S	Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating &	Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
CR38 Unsustainable Medium Term Finances - City's Cash 31-Oct-2022 Caroline Al- Beyerty	Causes: High inflation –Office for Budget Responsibility forecasting peak in Autumn 2022 and although predicted to fall over the next two years, embedded increases. Construction inflation running at 4% for 2023/24. Contraction in key income streams and increase in bad debts following post pandemic change in working practices still continues into 2023. Event: Inability to contain financial pressures within year (2022/23) and deliver sustainable savings already baked in and/or increase income generation not realised requiring further draw down on Reserves. Inability to contain construction inflation or inability to rescope capital schemes within budgets. Effects: Additional savings over and above those identified to meet this challenge are required, reserves are utilised and/or services stopped. The City Corporation's reputation is damaged due to failure to meet financial objectives or the need to reduce services / service levels to business and community. Inability to deliver capital programme and major projects within affordability parameters. Spend is not aligned to Corporate Plan outcomes resulting in suboptimal use of resources and/or poor performance. Stakeholders experiencing reduced services and service closures.	Impact	16	The five-year financial plan provides recommendations for one-off cost pressures and ongoing pressures, now approved via the carry forward process on 30 June, this also included approval of £3.5m central contingency to support unforeseen inflationary pressures. An officer Star Chamber took place during May/June to review savings yet to be delivered during 2023/24 and was presented to RASC sub away day 16 Oct 2023	Impact	8	31-Mar- 2023 Reduce	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description	Latest Note		Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR38a Impact of inflation	 Rising inflationary pressures on energy costs Rising inflationary pressures on construction and labour costs 	The five year financial plan was approved by Court of Common Council on 9 March: 2023/24 base budgets include 2% uplift plus increase in base to support July 2022 pay award. Mitigations approved by CoCo in March 2023 include: central contingencies held to support new pay pressures; carry forwards from 2022/23 underspends to support one-off pressures; transformation funding held centrally to support Resource Prioritisation Refresh workstreams	Sonia Virdee	11-Jul-2023	31-Mar- 2024

		and the culture shift. Additional funding allocated to support the backlog of urgent Cyclical Works Programme. £3m contingency ringfenced for urgent health and safety works under capital programme. An update on the five year financial plan was presented to RASC away day, with recommendations on 2024/25 budget setting.			
CR38b Impact of construction inflation on capital programme	 Impact of construction inflation on capital programme: Major projects Business as usual capital programme Remain within the financial envelopes approved for major projects 	Refer to CR35c.	Sonia Virdee	11-Jul-2023	31-Mar- 2024
CR38e A reduction in key income streams and increase in bad Debt	A reduction in key income streams and increase in bad Debt Triggers: Increase in loss of property investment portfolio income over £5m p.a.	This is being monitored monthly, with action being taken to reduce spend where possible. Budget forecast for 22/23 included reduced income, with recovery profiled across the medium term. In addition, Chief Officers continue to work with tenants on a payment plan to mitigate potential issues and this continues to prove effective.	Phil Black; Sonia Virdee	31-Aug- 2023	30-Jun- 2024
	Achievement of current Savings Programme – includes flight path savings (Fundamental Review) and securing permanent year on year savings (12%).	The five year financial plan provides recommendations for one-off cost pressures and on-going pressures. Quarterly revenue monitoring undertaken to ensure departments have appropriate plans in place to meet savings. High risk departments are undertaking monthly revenue monitoring. An officer Star Chamber was held during June which was to review savings yet to be delivered during 2023/24 and was presented to RASC sub away day.	Sonia Virdee	16-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024

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CR39 Recruitment and Retention 21-Feb-2023 Emma Moore	 Cause: The Corporation had an employee turnover rate of 18.69% for the period 1 January to 31 December 2022. This is a high and is affected by a wide of factors including labour market shortages and high levels employment in the wider economy. Like many employers, the Corporation is competing for scarce talent, particularly in highly skilled areas such professional services. Event: Unable to attract and retain the best talent due to factors such as remuneration, working conditions and benefits becoming out of line with competitor organisations. Effect: The corporation is at risk of failing to deliver its corporate objectives. Costs of delivering services increase due to high turnover, and increased reliance on agency workers and interims, particularly in shortage areas. This means our ability to deliver objectives is at risk. This affects both outcomes for policy objectives and statutory functions, as well as the brand and reputation of the organisation. 			Our data tells us that voluntary turn over is declining which is a positive improvement for the City of London corporation, however we recognise that the actions set out within the risk which are being worked towards, are essential to both maintaining a satisfactory level of employee retention and position ourselves in the market as an employer of choice. 17 Oct 2023	Impact	4	31-Dec- 2024 Reduce	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
and consider alternative models of	services facing significant recruitment and retention issues and will improve service delivery. Options to include, commissioning, joint arrangements and shared services with partners and outsourcing	Develop options for new models of service delivery in services facing significant recruitment and retention issues and will improve service delivery. Options to include, commissioning, joint arrangements and shared services with partners and potential for outsourcing. City Corporation wide workforce planning is at a very nascent stage. With the exception of current TOM work and bespoke interventions on an ad hoc basis, organisation-wide workforce planning will require basics to be in place including a robust and accurate establishment structure, improved identification of job families accompanied by a standardised job evaluation approach and a ERP system that connects employees and finance to support analysis and decision-making; all work underway. Skilled capacity to work closely with business areas to identify current and future workforce needs will be required to work with the management community.	Littlewood ; Emma Moore; Cindy	1	30-Apr- 2025
CR39b	Full review of pay, terms and conditions to update working	We have now launched our Total Reward Project to review and update our pay	Alison	17-Oct-2023	31-Jul-2024

	patterns and reward to improve recruitment and retention. Phase 1 completed by April 2023 with options for change. Phase 2 implementation of agreed options for change by Autumn 2024	and reward offer for all employees with the organisation. We have communicated our intentions around this piece of work to the organisation and the project which is now titled 'Ambition 25'. A data review is underway to support the next phase of the project which will be to consider design options. So far, responses to this has been widely positive. Feedback on our priorities, including on Reward has been received through our engagement on the Corporate plan and People Strategy.	Littlewood		
provider renewal	Support recruitment in hard to fill roles and provide additional capacity when in house capacity is stretched. Options will be developed in early 2023 as part of developing new options to commission a managed service supplier to supply both temporary and permanent workers	Evolving Solutions began work first week of Sep 23, creating a comprehensive timeline and meeting key contacts. They are reviewing the current contract and associated policies and organising workshops for key stakeholders. They are supporting a committee paper to Finance in Oct 23 to extend the current contract with Hays for 12 - 18 months.	Alison Littlewood ; Cindy Vallance	26-Sep- 2023	30-Apr- 2024
CR39d Effective recruitment review	Identify "quick wins" in relation to current recruitment / applicant tracking system to improve user experience. Develop and put in place clear requirements for new ERP system. To improve candidate and hiring manager experience and enable a more proactive service model. Phase 1 June 2023 and phase 2 April 2025	Identify "quick wins" in relation to current recruitment / applicant tracking system to improve user experience. Develop and put in place clear requirements for new ERP system. Phase 1 June 2023 and phase 2 April 2025 Areas for improvements in current processes already identified and underway. Quick wins work to be completed in January 2023 and actioned by March 2023. Planning for additional short-term improvements in iTrent are underway, subject to budget approval. Phase 2 work to be completed as part of ERP programme. Procurement to Nov 2023. Implementation Nov 2023 – Apr 2025	Alison Littlewood ; Cindy Vallance; Dionne Williams- Dodoo	08-Sep- 2023	30-Apr- 2024
departmental	Develop workforce reports for each department. HR Business Partners to support the planning process using data. This action is reliant upon accurate data and reporting from the new ERP system	Develop workforce reports for each department. HR Business Partners to support the planning process using data. This action is reliant upon accurate data and reporting from the new ERP system Data cleanse and establishment data improvement work will commence in early 2023 in preparation for ERP. This will support department level reporting with increased accuracy. Completion date Sep 23.	Dionne Williams- Dodoo	08-Sep- 2023	02-Jan- 2024
Succession and Career Pathway Approach	As part of People Strategy, review organisational approach to talent management and succession planning. This will include review of ERP module that can support a consistent approach. Career pathways will be part of the Reward Refresh project.	People strategy engagement is confirming priorities across City Corporation to ensure time is allocated for the areas of greatest need. Pay project, effective leadership, belonging and wellbeing, inclusive recruitment and manager and culture development are critical. ERP is a basic necessity to enable decision-making.	Alison Littlewood ; Cindy Vallance	26-Sep- 2023	02-Jan- 2024
CR39h Data and metrics - turnover	We have set a KPI on voluntary turnover for the organisation which has been set out within the HR Business Plan for 2023/24. The target set is to remain below 15%. We are now monitoring this KPI on a monthly	As of September 2023 voluntary turnover is in line with our target of remaining below 15% and is a 11.46%. We have established a working group within corporate HR lead by the HR Transformation		17-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024

	basis and reporting performance against this target to the organisation through the COO Monthly Reporting Pack which is published each month. At the end of December 2022 we were reporting a turnover figure of 18% which was above the current target. However, we have seen this steadily decrease and stabilise over the last few months which is positive to see. A likely contributor to this decrease is a stabilising of leaver movement over time post TOM. As of September 2023 we are reporting a voluntary turnover figure of 11.46%. Overall turnover is at 14.26%. We will continue to monitor this target and review with senior leadership to determine any appropriate actions or response. We are continuing to develop how we utilise people data to help inform decisions for the City of London Corporation. We are currently developing a dynamic HR dashboard for ELB and our Business Partnering team to delve further into relevant people metrics such as EDI, Workforce, sickness, turnover and other key business information. The intention will be to allow leaders to drill down further into their areas to understand how trends such as turnover are impacting their departments. This will help inform appropriate and bespoke strategic responses at a department level and at any other level which may be identified from the data, not assuming a one size fits all approach.	Team to develop a new people dashboard through the use of Microsoft power BI. This will help to inform appropriate responses at a department level to turn over and other important people metrics.		
CR39i Employee onboarding journey, Data and metrics - time to hire	As part of our development of improved workforce data, the Corporate HR team have worked to define a KPI around time to hire to help us monitor the effectiveness of the candidate onboarding journey and speed in which we can onboard candidates into the City of London Corporation. The current target of 45 days is deemed as an industry standard that we should be striving towards and measures the amount of working days from advert close to start date. In the last few months, the average time to hire has ranged between 43 days and 55 days in any given month. In cases where the time to hire was higher than the target of 45 days, this was partially due to candidate notice periods.	As of September 2023 the average time to hire is at 55 days which is higher than the target than the average 45 days. This was partially due to candidate notice periods impacting start date. However, we recognise that our largely manual processes and systems need improving to help the team work to consistently meet this KPI. Other related actions on process and systems improvements, including the purchasing of a new ERP are sited as related to this action.	17-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024

	However, we recognise that our largely manual processes and systems need improving to help the team work to consistently meet this KPI. Other related actions on process and systems improvements, including the purchasing of a new ERP are sited as related to this action. The team will continue to monitor and report against our KPI on time to hire. We have also begun work to develop a new dashboard which will provide further data and metrics on recruitment and the candidate journey to inform decisions.		
CR39j Employee offer/candidate attraction and employer branding	We recognise that having a positive employment brand helps to attracts potential candidates and key stakeholders. This also relates closely to defining our employee offer and work set out as part of our People Strategy on resetting our Vision and Values. This will help us to better define what it means to be an employee		31-Dec- 2024

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
CR01 Resilience Risk 20-Mar-2015 Ian Thomas	 Cause - Lack of appropriate planning, leadership and coordination Event - Emergency situation related to terrorism or other serious event/major incident is not managed effectively Effect - Major disruption to City business, failure to support the community, assist in business recovery. Reputational damage to the City as a place to do business. 	International In	Castellan (formerly Clearview) BC management tool continues to be implemented rollout has begun across Col depts 22 Aug 2023	Impact 8	28-Dec- 2023 Accept	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description	Latest Note	Action owner	Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR01L Business Continuity Management	Assurance process with Cabinet Office College Provide refresher and initial training for Col staff, this training intended to increase knowledge to ensure BC plans are able to support the Col maintain its business during a major incident, provide an in depth independent oversight of the Col business impact analysis, identifying its most critical business areas	The Clearview software Business Continuity product contract has now been signed 1/7/21 as a joint procurement with COLP/Clearview, the implementation of the system and integration of new elements and information into the Col IT system and education process is currently underway, full rollout across Col expected December 2022 The BC software product now 'Castellan' formerly Clearview has been built with rollout beginning across the Colc January 2023 the onboarding process is now taking place. The intention is for the Dept BC leads end users to familiarise themselves and be confident using the system over the next few months and to input their Dept BIA business impact analysis which will help populate the Dept plans. BC leads are meeting on 14th February 2023 to discuss rollout and timeline for completing their sections. We will then schedule a BC training exercise , full use of the system and completion is expected by the end of April 2023. This date is extended due to staff loss and changes but with implementation continuing across depts with further training and admin rights being establishe			30-Sep- 2023
of LALO Local	process, training, call out process to strengthen the City capability and resilience in responding to major incident and complying with the wider London boroughs standardisation programme		Gary Locker		31-Dec- 2023

		 LALO were involved in a City based partnership exercise February 2020, Intranet note seeking further staff support posted March 2022 to boost capabilities Pan London standards process currently held due to Covid 19 response , Lalo training will be key to capability going forward Feb 2021 LALO training is a rolling programme delivered by London Resilience Group , resilience team ensure capability and numbers of LALO are appropriate for Col response and engage LALO in local/pan London exercise where appropriate LALO event Refresher set for 10/3/23 . This is to ensure capability and resource of the LALO Role are up to date on current procedures and best practice Successful Refresher complete 10/3/23 dates for the end of December 23 are being considered for development training 			
CR01N Standardisation procedures	to increase City capability and resilience in also supporting wider London boroughs during major incident response, Local Emergency Control Centres, Emergency centres as part of a wider humanitarian		Gary Locker	22-Aug- 2023	30-Sep- 2023
CR01Q Rolling DR tests	Plan an annual calendar of IT DR tests, covering critical systems and services	A 12 month plan of rolling failover/DR tests has been produced and will commence toward the end of the year. These will each cover a specific area of the technology service; starting with the lower risk, lower impact services and ending with a simulation of a cloud Data centre failure	Chris Rawding	22-Aug- 2023	01-Dec- 2023

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating &	z Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating &	Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
CR30 Climate Action	 Cause: Insufficient resources and prioritisation allocated to Climate Action. Event: The City Corporation fails to reduce and mitigate the impact and effect of climate change. PHASE 2: DELIVER AND REFINE ACTION PLAN – To be addressed in completion of phase 1. Impact: As the governing body of the Square Mile dedicated to the City, there are a range of potential impacts including: failing to deliver on the net zero targets in our Climate Action Strategy reducing our ability to effectively reduce carbon emissions in the next two carbon budget periods (2022 and 2027) damaging the City's credibility in Green Finance and Insurance markets; reducing our ability to champion sustainable growth globally and enhance the relevance and reputation of the Square Mile failing to adequately invest in climate resilience measures leading to negative impacts on social, economic and environmental outcomes failing to adequately invest in net zero initiatives leading to negative impact on our financial and property investments 	Impact	12	The City of London Corporation's Climate Action Strategy 2020 was approved by the Court of Common Council in October 2020. The year 1 action plan for delivering the strategy was approved on 8th April 2021 at P&R with input from the various Chairs/Deputy Chairs from the relevant committees. Work is underway across 10 workstreams detailed in project plans. Stakeholder engagement plans, performance dashboard and management systems, governance approach are also finalised. Assessment of climate implications now required within all reports to Committees. The scheduled annual emission accounting assessments encompass all three scopes and Square Mile, aiming to meet and make progress towards Net Zero targets while addressing any data-driven issues that may arise. 26 Jun 2023	Impact	4	31-Mar- 2027 Reduce	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description		Latest Note Date	Due Date
<u></u>	management	Damian Nussbaum		31-Mar- 2027

ability to champion sustainable growth of not hitting net zero targets / maintaining resilience				
CR30l Risk of not hitting net zero and resilience targets for City Corporation operational and investment assets, whilst maximising returns	Top 15 emitting buildings and all 118 investment properties across our corporate and housing estates have been surveyed to inform the operational and capital interventions across our corporate buildings. Reports were updated in April 2023 and discussed with individual Asset Managers, to inform an overall Operational Plan which is currently undergoing development and should be released not later than September 2023. Awaiting the air pressure tests from Osmosis which will determine the numbers of flats that may be eligible for grant funding from Social Housing Decarbonisation Fund. William Blake will have to be taken out of Wave 1, so we are only looking at Sumner Buildings at this moment. Expected value of the grant should be close to £120k. Decisions outstanding on planned stock changes such as disposal strategies and major projects such as the Guildhall Master Plan, Barbican Arts Centre and Markets Co-location continue to create uncertainty in the Corporate Properties Group workstream for CAS. As these buildings are amongst the highest emitters for the operational estate, understanding their future is essential in planning for, and delivery of, the 2027 CAS target. Construction price inflation, both in terms of availability and pricing of materials, and through the availability of labour, will impact the delivery programme. This may result in additional budget pressures. This is an industry-wide issue that the department is tracking closely. Recent unprecedented rises in energy prices and the cost of capital works presents a significant risk to CAS target delivery. CAS delivery is supported by the delivery of planned cyclical maintenance works and the capture of energy cost savings to fund further measures. Avoiding delays due to cost pressures will be necessary to avoid knock-on impacts to CAS targets. The mitigation in place includes introduction of behavioural management programme in buildings and the implementation and potential expansion of the Power Purchase Agreement (PPA). The cost saving fund is being	Paul Wilkinson	26-Jun-2023	31-Mar- 2027

		Therefore, a dedicated engagement plan for this residential community to be in place for March '23.			
CR30m Risk of not hitting net zero targets for	Monitor and drive performance against net zero and financial targets for financial investments and supply chain, continually refreshing learning	Funded project plans with resources and capability requirements have been updated for FY22/23 and approved at May Policy and Resources Committee.	Caroline Al-Beyerty	26-Jun-2023	31-Mar- 2027
financial investments and	chain, continuarly refreshing tearning	Purchased Goods and Services actions for the coming year:			
supply chain		* Implementation of the Carbon Net Zero Procurement Plan; FY 2022 – 2024			
		* Working with our supply chain to embed Climate Action KPIs into the supply chain through focus on the most impactful contracts.			
		* Focusing on the most impactful contracts, migrate away from proxy values to track carbon performance more accurately. With a focus on the most impactful contracts, we have successfully transitioned from proxy values to enhance the accuracy of tracking carbon performance by implementing the new carbon accounting software, Avarni. As a result, six out of the top 25 suppliers have been migrated to the software, enabling them to report actual emissions instead of relying on spend-based proxies.			
		* Developing low carbon, green and circular criteria, and standards to help decouple carbon from spend.			
		Additionally, all work undertaken is with the 55% reduction in supply chain emissions target, from the 2018 baseline, in mind.			
		Financial Investment actions for the coming year			
		* Formulating and implementing plan to address financial physical and transition risks within the upcoming strategic asset allocation process.			
		* Working with fund managers to ensure robust risk management on the portfolio and timely disclosures.			
		The report 'Managing Climate Risk for our Financial Investments' has been published in October 2021 aligning our financial investments with net zero emissions by 2040			
CR30n Resilience risks of Square Mile infrastructure and public realm and risk of not hitting	Monitor and drive performance against net zero and resilience targets, continually refreshing learning	Cool Streets & Greening Gateway 3-4 approved for nine Year 1 and six year 2 sites. Implementations complete for six year 1 sites, with a further site now underway. Evaluation underway using smart sensors. Cubic Mile project is nearing completion and is being used to map opportunities for climate resilience measures below ground as part of the Phase 3 and 4 sites for the Cool Streets & Greening project.	Bob Roberts		31-Mar- 2027

net zero targets for developments and transport		Phase 1 of pedestrian priority programme has been approved. Phase 2 still needs approval and has political risk attached to it. If the programme of Pedestrian Priority restrictions and traffic reduction is not delivered this significantly undermines the ability to reach net zero.			
CR300 Reaching carbon removal targets through open spaces	Set out carbon removal action plan and mobilise	Current risks are: *Challenge by tenant to termination of farming tenancy which would make one of the key	Bob Roberts		31-Mar- 2027
		project sites unavailable. To mitigate this, additional consultancy has been retained to support fair and efficient process to negotiations.			
		*The report identifying the land management works that could deliver on the project target reveal the costs/timescales/constraints of these works makes the project unfeasible			
		*Possible issues with gaining access to additional land required for carbon sequestration target. *Underestimation of project costs and costed risks. This is mitigated through detailed quarterly			
		budget reviews.			
		The carbon sequestration study is now completed however additional clarification is required to explore further carbon removal opportunities including creating site plans for Phase 3, pursue of viable opportunities in the wood product markets and developing tender for project monitoring services.			
CR30p Delivery delays and failures due to stakeholder / public action / inaction	Run overarching engagement programme with our stakeholders and partners (phase 3 of engagement plan) and quality assure engagement for projects	Dedicated stakeholder engagement lead built into PMO function. Stakeholder engagement plan approved at May Policy & Resources Committee. Detailed stakeholder engagement plan socialised with principal members and officers for approval		03-Feb- 2023	31-Mar- 2027
CR30q Protecting vulnerable	Carry out impact assessments and equalities analysis on projects and stakeholder research and use their findings to shape future engagement and delivery	Subject to continuous assessment within implementation plans. A review of the findings from the initial Test of Relevance was conducted at half year and they remain the same. Impacts will be investigated and assessed on an ongoing basis in conjunction with the delivery of the CAS	Judith Finlay	16-Nov- 2022	31-Mar- 2027

groups who are most likely to be impacted by climate change and fulfilling Public Sector Equalities Duty		programme of work.			
CR30r That the scope, budget, timescales, targets and/or commitments of the climate action strategy are not delivered upon through the climate action programme of work	Climate Action in departmental scrutiny. Ensure appropriate capacity and capabilities are in place including for regular KPI progress reporting via the CPF. Ensure mechanisms in place for releasing staged financing. Set up regular tracking of impact of our actions on targets.	In order to measure and report progress against our targets transparently, a Climate Action Dashboard has now been completed and is live on the external COL website and is being reviewed and updated each quarter. This update process is governed by a new Dashboard Data Governance & Reporting Procedure which has been shared with key officers in Q4 of 2022/23. The dashboard allows tracking to take place across an initial 31 management KPIs as well as the main 21 reporting KPIs of our carbon footprint as expressed in tonnes of CO2 e (Carbon Dioxide Equivalent). Going forwards, it is intended that this dashboard will be used as the basis for progress reporting to Committees. To manage risk effectively in the programme, all projects have a risk log and the overall risks are reported at a programme level to Policy & Resources Committee and via this CR30 corporate risk update.	Damian Nussbaum	26-Jun-2023	31-Mar- 2027

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CR35 Unsustainable Medium Term Finances - City Fund 19-Jun-2020 Caroline Al- Beyerty	Causes: High inflation – Office for Budget Responsibility forecasting peak reached Autumn 2022 and although predicted to fall over the next two years, embedded increases. Construction inflation running at 4% for 2023/24. Contraction in key income streams and increase in bad debts following post pandemic change in working practices still continues into 2023/24. Police Transform programme fails to realise the budget mitigations anticipated within the MTFP. Anticipated decline in public sector funding (local government and Police), increasing demands (revenue and capital) and an ambitious programme of major project delivery threaten our ability to continue to deliver a vibrant and thriving Square Mile. Event: Inability to contain financial pressures within year (2023/24) and deliver sustainable savings already baked in and/or increase income generation to meet the Corporation's forecast medium term financial deficit will not be realised. Inability to contain construction inflation or inability to rescope capital schemes within budgets. Effects: Additional savings over and above those identified to meet this challenge are required, reserves are utilised and/or services stopped. The City Corporation's reputation is damaged due to failure to meet financial objectives or the need to reduce services / service levels to business and community. Being unable to set a balanced budget which is a statutory requirement for City Fund. Inability to deliver capital programme and major projects within affordability parameters. Spend is not aligned to Corporate Plan outcomes resulting in suboptimal use of resources and/or poor performance. Stakeholders experiencing reduced services and service closures.	Impact	12	Consumer Price Index rose by6.8% in 12 months to July 2023. Inflation is predicted to fall 6.1% in 2023, however increases are feared to be embedded creating pressures on service/departmental 2023/24 budgets to make further savings. Construction inflation is forecast at 4% for 2023/24. The Bank of England base rate rose to 5.25% on 03 August 2023 and remained at this level following the September MPC meeting; there is an expectation that it will rise further to 5.5%. The risk has reduced, the medium term financial plan was approved by Court of Common Council on 9 March, which includes contingency measures to support 2023/24 pressures. 16 Oct 2023	mpact	8	31-Mar- 2024	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description	Latest Note		Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR35a Impact of inflation	Impact of inflation • Rising inflationary pressures on energy costs • Rising inflationary pressures on construction and labour costs	 2023/24 base budgets include 2% uplift plus increase in base to support July 2022 pay award. Mitigations approved by CoCo in March 2023 include: increase in Business Rate Premium; rise in core Council Tax and Adult Social Care; rise in HRA rents; central contingencies held to support new pay pressures; carry forwards from 2022/23 underspends to support one-off pressures; transformation funding held centrally to support Resource Prioritisation Refresh workstreams and the culture shift. Identified inflationary pressures are well within the contingencies held, in addition, interest rates are giving a welcome boost to City Fund finances. The £30m ringfenced reserves released to support the backlog of urgent Cyclical Works Programme. £3m contingency ringfenced for urgent health and safety works under capital programme. An update on the medium term financial plan was presented to RASC away day, with recommendations on 2024/25 budget setting. 	Sonia Virdee	16-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024
CR35b Impact on the HRA	 Impact of inflation – capital schemes forecast to exceed budget as well as much increased repairs and maintenance and energy costs. Need to monitor identified expenditure risks around recovery of leaseholder contributions following the decision not to allow the Appeal of the Great Arthur Cladding case. 	Close monitoring of capital schemes is required during 2023/24, update to be provided in the . regular reporting of capital forecasts, first forecast presented to Finance Committee in October. Continue to monitor the risk around non-recovery of leaseholder contributions to capital projects following the Great Arthur cladding case decision. The Savills report identified high repairs and maintenance costs, management costs and depreciation charges. The relatively high level of the depreciation charge is being reviewed as part of the Estimates process. At the same time the level of the internal recharge to the HRA is being investigated as part of a City wide review. The current repairs and maintnance contract has had to be extended but will be re-procured as soon as feasible. Further controls on R&M spend to be implemented by Housing. The latest financial position on the overall HRA, including the reviews noted above will form part of the HRA Estimates report to be presented in the autumn. Note the previous five year financial projections show the revenue funding position remained precarious and vulnerable to revenue overspends or significantly rising capital costs (leading to higher loan repayments and interest charges).	Mark Jarvis; Paul Murtagh	16-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024
CR35c Impact of construction inflation	Remain within the financial envelopes approved for major projects	For Major Projects – Capital Buildings Board monitors delivery within the revised budget envelopes. Monthly updates on the cash flow requirements on the major projects are provided to Policy and Resources Committee, Investment Board and Finance Committee to understand	Sonia Virdee	16-Oct-2023	31-Mar- 2024

	the investment/asset disposal strategy. Regular reporting on the major projects programmes will be presented to Capital Buildings Board, Finance Committee, and Policy and Resources Committee monthly and draw down requirements to the Investment Committee. Capital financing options was presented to RASC sub away day, further discussions with RASC took place on 5th September. The Capital Finance Strategy for the Major Projects programme, included as an agenda item to this committee.			
	going pressures.	Alistair Cook; Sonia Virdee	16-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2023

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
CR36 Protective Security	Cause: Lack of appropriate governance, inadequate security risk assessments, prioritisation, and mitigation plans. Inadequate, poorly maintained or time expired security infrastructure and policies; lack of security culture and protective security mitigation; poor training, inadequate vetting, insufficient staff. Event: Security of an operational property and event space is breached, be that internal threat, protest and/or terrorist attack. Publicly accessible areas for which the Corporation are responsible for are subject to an undisrupted Terrorist attack. Effect: Injury or potential loss of life caused by an undisrupted attack, unauthorised access to our estate by criminals/protestors/terrorists; disruption of business/ high profile events; reputational damage.	12 Impact	There has been a lot of work since 2017 attacks, to mitigate the threats to the Public and our Staff. CR24 focused on our buildings has been closed, due to the mitigations implemented. However, the threat from Terrorism has not gone, it remains a real and enduring threat with multi diverse attack methodologies and target focus. Protest and political unrest are on the increase. This goes wider than CoLC estate that CR24 covered, as seen in the 2017 attacks includes publicly accessible locations. The most recent attacks, including Liverpool November 2021, demonstrate that radicalisation has not stopped and there are persons still intent on carrying out such attacks with the intention to harm. Protests are becoming a regular threat to properties and events, such as climate protestors at November 2021 Lord Mayors Show and multiple protests seen across London. This risk is developed to maintain and monitor the holistic threats and risk, mitigation, and governance. 06/01/2022	Impact	01-Jan-2024	
			Work continues in all areas, all			

	governance boards have reviewed terms of reference and membership with TOM changes. Meetings are scheduled for key CoLC staff with new COLP decision makers to ensure continuance of work in place since 2017.31/3/22	
	Work continues in all areas, there is now a new Protect Bridges Board. All high-risk events continue to have resilient command structures. Protect Security Advisory Board work, is nearly completed and maintains an equilibrium on continual monitoring working with COLP. 30/08/22	
	Work continues across all areas, in recent months, extensive work has taken place to deliver globally recognised events, including Platinum Jubilee, HM the Queen service of reflection at St Pauls Cathedral and the proclamation of HM the King at the Royal Exchange. In addition to Lord Mayor show 2022. State Banquet of South Africa nd Lord Mayors Banquet. We now prepare for a series of other high profile events. The Protect Bridges board is now up and running. We are currently	

	working with COLP in review of and delivery of all previous security footprints to ensure they are up to date and independent audit of works done. We also continue to support the National Public Authority Information Exchange run by CPNI sharing learning.	
	CoLP have created new vulnerability reports for Guildhall, Tower Bridge and Leadenhall Market that show all identified risk is being managed down to a low level. An updated PSIA report for the Barbican shows no red risk and an increase in 10 percentage points since Q2 2022/23. The CCC is currently undergoing a CoLP full review from which recommendations will be actioned. Furthermore, the Corporation is set to adopt the PoolRe VSAT process for its property portfolio that will, for the first time, put all of its key locations onto a single database. This creates a security vulnerability dashboard that can be reported on at the SSB and P&R	
	Work continues in all areas, there is ongoing Gold command training for new chief officers cohort. The	

	previously report VSAT system has now been fully adopted and working parallel with site protect packs, this is now been reviewed across the City Surveyors estate to asses where we are in relation to protective security across our estate. The draft Terrorism (Protection of Premises) Bill has been announced, this was discussed in detail at SSB and work is in place to respond to the home affairs select committee and ensure as an organisation and across the institutions we are fit for purpose. The 10 high risk properties have now had protective measures applied, one final element will be addressed in Sept 2023.	
10-Jan-2022	22 Aug 2023	Reduce Constant
Ian Thomas		

Action no, Title,	Action description		Action owner	Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR36a Governance	CoLC with COLP and other partners	Governance structures in place, led by Town Clerk Chief Executive, through Senior Security Board, terms of reference and strategy have just been reviewed and updated. With thematic security boards reporting into Senior Board: Protect Security Advisory Board, Protect Public Realm Board, Protect People Board Protect, Digital Security Board, Secure City Board. All governance boards in place, ToR reviewed and TOM changes captured. Changes to CoLP also captured with embedded new membership.	Ian Thomas	0	01-Jan- 2024

		There is now a new Protect Bridges Board, covering all security risks across the City Bridges, chaired by COO BHE Simon Latham			
		Continual monitoring continues.			
		The new TC and CEO has chaired the two recent SSB's holding all thematic workstreams to account and the implications of the draft Terrorism (Protection of Premises) Bill has been detailed and mitigations mapped out.			
		People Security Board is now back in place looking at insider threat and CT training			
CR36b Police Contest	Police Contest Board		Richard Woolford		01-Jan- 2024
		Attendance continues to Contest Board from either IH, SC or RW.			
		There have recently been multiple Gold groups for high risk events including Platinum Jubilee, HM the Queen service of reflection at St Pauls Cathedral and the proclamation of HM the King at the Royal Exchange. In addition to Lord Mayor show 2022. All security matters reviewed and mitigated.			
		COLP Contest Board TOR have also just been reviewed.			
		Continual monitoring continues.			
CR36c Command and Control	Incident/Event/Protest Command	Training and accreditation of staff to carry out command roles, at Strategic, Silver and Operational roles.	Richard Woolford	0	01-Jan- 2024

	Event Risk assessment covering High, Medium, Low risk events.
	All High-Risk events to be raised at SSB, confirmation of appropriate command team.
	Tabletop Exercises to be done prior to High-Risk events and in cycle with partners, with learning captured and audit trails maintained by Resilience team.
	This has included November 2021 Lord Mayors Show. Pre-Christmas all venues High Risk Table Tops exercises including direct action and terrorism.
	LMS 2021 debriefed with action plans being addressed with all partners.
	Ongoing planning for Platinum Jubilee, Operation London Bridge.
	XR protests in April 2022 will be lead by chief officer Gold, with learning from previous events with embedded partnership engagement with MPS and COLP, with all appropriate departments included.
	Platinum Jubilee was a success and learning and debriefs have taken place. Ongoing planning continues for LMS 2022, LM banquet and Operation London Bridge as well as non CoLC high Risk events such as XR September 2022. All identified high risk events go through SSB for appropriate command structures.
	With current Chief Officer movements, awaiting new CEO arrival, training and accreditation is and will take place around Gold command to ensure resilience. Comptroller is booked into a MAGIC course and COO course being arranged, chief officers are joining other staff from across portfolios addressing a) security and protest exercise and b) a Resilience scenario during

		February. This will be followed by further command and control training, across Strategic, Tactical and Operational levels. New Gold training sept for 22nd September 2023, with Comptroller attending a recent MAGIC (Multi Agency Gold Incident Command) Course, with enquiries in hand for others to do likewise. All events continue to be risk assed RAG, with appropriate command teams in place		
CR36d Prevent	Prevent	This multi-agency response led by DCCS in support of HM Government guidance. Ensuring safeguarding is at the heart of Prevent with our communities and families. This is ongoing lead by DCCS The prevent agenda was discussed at the last SSB, with continual monitoring and there is a Conference hosted within the City on Monday 21st November 2022.	Valeria Cadena	01-Jan- 2024
-		Continual monitoring continues.		
CR36f City of London Corporation Buildings	Protect	There is a vast array of partnership bodies that impact both the COLC and City wide, covering Security and Counter Terrorism. COLC is embedded with: • City of London Crime Prevention Association. • Cross Sector Safety and Security Communications. • Global Terrorism Information Network TINYg. • POOLRE • City Security Council • CPNI Strategic and Tactical meetings structures	Simon Causer	01-Jan- 2024
		Diverse attendance and support continues		
		We are currently working with COLP in review all delivery of previous security footprints to ensure up to date and independent audit of works done.		
		Continual monitoring continues.		
		The previously report VSAT system has now been fully adopted and working parallel with site protect packs, this is now been reviewed across the City Surveyors estate to asses where we are in relation to protective security across our estate.		

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating	& Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating &	Score	Target Date	Current Risk score change indicator
CR21 Air Quality 07-Oct-2015 Bob Roberts	Cause: Levels of air pollution in the City, specifically nitrogen dioxide and fine particles, impact on the health of residents, workers and visitors. The City Corporation has a statutory duty to take action to improve local air quality. Event: The City of London Corporation is insufficiently proactive and resourced, and does not have the right level of competent staff, to be able to fulfil statutory obligations, as a minimum, in order to lower levels of air pollution and reduce the impact of existing air pollution on the health of residents, workers and visitors. Effect: The City Corporation does not fulfil statutory obligations and air pollution remains a problem, impacting on health. Potential for legal action against the Corporation for failure to deliver obligations and protect health. Adverse effect on ability to deliver outcomes 2 and 11 of the Corporate Plan	Impact	6	No change from the current risk rating. Risk will be reviewed following adoption of updated air quality strategy in 2024 03 Oct 2023	Impact	2	31-Dec- 2026	Constant

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
CR21 001h Publish annual report of air quality data	Develop baseline model for compliance assessment and publish annual report of air quality data		Ruth Calderwoo d	12-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2025
CR21 001i Compliant vehicles	100% of vehicles owned or leased by the CoL are electric or hybrid by 2025	The City Corporation continues to add zero emission vehicles to its fleet with 8 hybrid and 19 pure electric vehicles. A database has been created of fleet carbon and air pollution (NOx and PM) emissions.		12-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2025
CR211 Compliance with NO2 target		The % area compliance for 2021 was 94%. Work is underway to assess the % compliance area for 2022.	Ruth Calderwoo d	12-Oct-2023	31-Dec- 2024